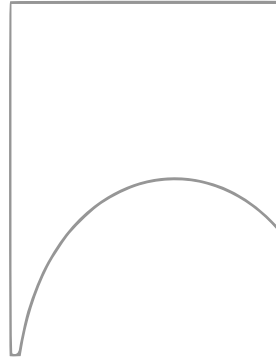




3DPrinting - Digitale Konstruktion

OpenSCAD Workshop

Mag. Cornelia Haslinger (Bsc.)



Übersicht

- 1 OpenSCAD
- 2 OpenSCAD: CSG
- 3 OpenSCAD: Extrusionskörper
- 4 OpenSCAD: Transformations
- 5 OpenSCAD: Schlüsselanhänger
- 6 Vorbereitung für den 3D-Druck

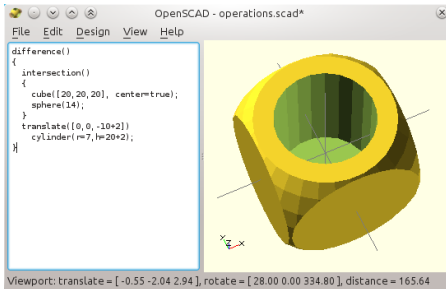
OpenSCAD



OpenScad

- nicht-visuelles,
programmierorientiertes
solid-modeling tool
- entwickelt von Marius Kintel
(2015)
- erzeugt 3D Volumens-Modelle
solid 3D CAD models
- Export von STL und OFF Dateien
- Fokus: CAD-Aspekte

OpenSCAD



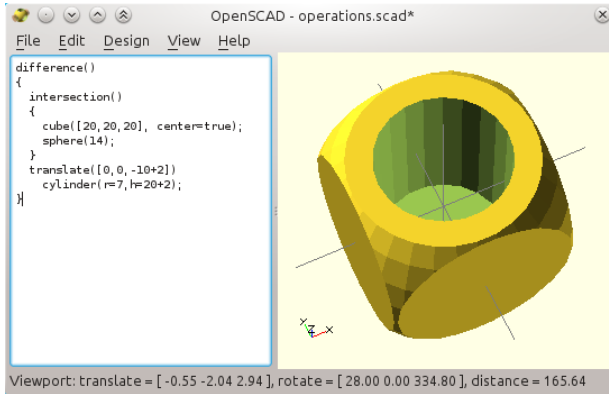
■ 3D-Compiler:

- liest ein script file das das Objekt beschreibt
- erzeugt daraus ein 3D-Objekt

■ Vorteil:

- volle Kontrolle über den Konstruktionsprozess
- jederzeit Änderung der Parameter möglich

Main modelling techniques



- CSG
- Extrusion
von
2D-Outlines

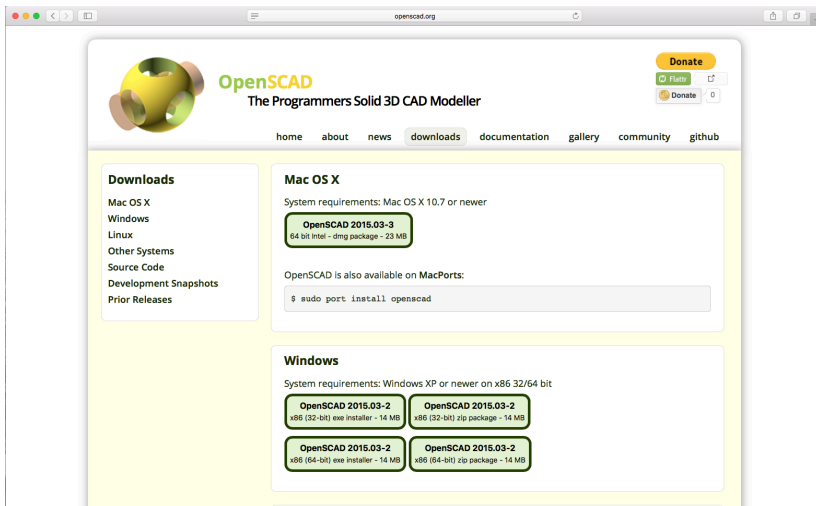
OpenSCAD: Installation



The screenshot shows the OpenSCAD website homepage. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links: home, about, news, downloads, documentation, gallery, community, and github. The main content area is divided into two columns. The left column features 'Recent News' with two entries: '18 Feb 2018 Google Summer of Code 2018' and '23 Mar 2017 Google Summer of Code 2017', each accompanied by a code icon. The right column has a heading 'OpenSCAD is software for creating solid 3D CAD objects.' followed by the text 'It is free software and available for Linux/UNIX, MS Windows and Mac OS X.' Below this is a large image showing the OpenSCAD interface with a 3D model of a mechanical part. At the bottom right, there's a green button that says 'Download OpenSCAD' and 'OpenSCAD 2015.03-3 Mac OS X', with a link to 'Other OSs and Versions'.

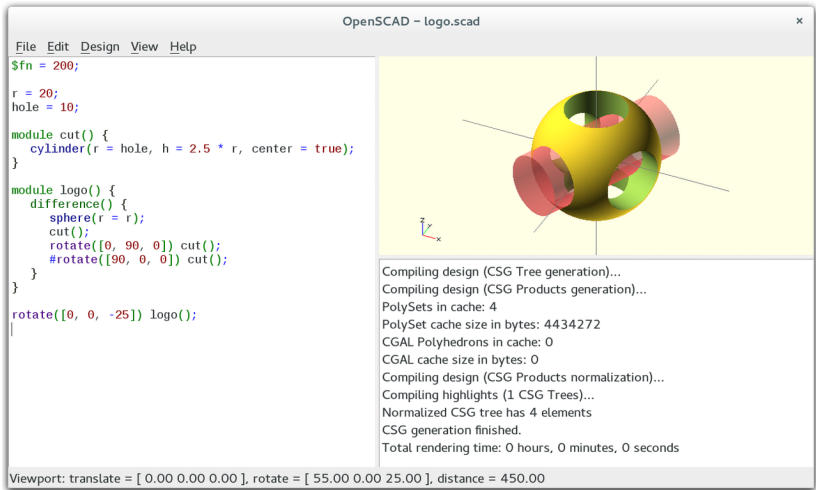
www.openscad.org

OpenSCAD: Installation



www.openscad.org → Downloads

OpenSCAD: Workspace



text editor

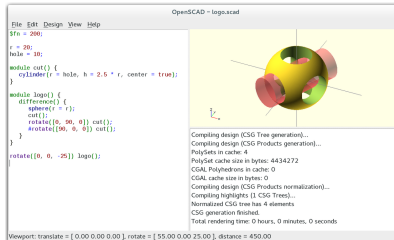
console window

viewing area

OpenSCAD: Workspace

text editor

- provides basic editing features
- needs to be **compiled** to be viewed



console window

- Status information, warnings and errors

viewing area

- Preview and rendering output
- Axes menu and standard perspectives

OpenSCAD: Programmiersprache

```
object();  
variable = value;  
operator()  action();  
operator() { action();  action(); }  
operator()  operator() { action(); action(); }  
operator() { operator()  action();  
              operator() { action(); action(); } }
```

Examples

```
cube(5);  
x = 4+y;  
rotate(40) square(5,10);  
translate([10,5]) { circle(5); square(4); }  
rotate(60) color("red") { circle(5); square(4); }  
color("blue") { translate([5,3,0]) sphere(5); rotate([45,0,45]) { cylinder(10); cube([5,6,7]); } }  
} }
```

OpenSCAD: Cheat Sheet

OpenSCAD CheatSheet v2015.03

Syntax

```
var = value;
module name(...) { ... }
name();
function name(...) = ...
name();
include <...scad>
use <...scad>
```

2D

```
circle(radius | d=diameter)
square(size,center)
square([width,height],center)
polygon([points])
polygon([points],[paths])
text(text, size, font,
      valign, spacing,
      direction, language, script)
```

3D

```
sphere(radius | d=diameter)
cube(size, center)
cube([width,depth,height], center)
cylinder(h,r1,d,center)
cylinder(h,r1|d1,r2|d2,center)
polyhedron(points, triangles, convexity)
```

Transformations

```
translate([x,y,z])
rotate([x,y,z])
scale([x,y,z])
resize([x,y,z],auto)
mirror([x,y,z])
multmatrix(m)
color("colorname",alpha)
color([r,g,b,a])
offset(r|delta,chanfer)
hull()
minkowski()
```

Boolean operations

```
union()
difference()
intersection()
```

Modifier Characters

```
* dDisable
i show only
# highlight / debug
% transparent / background
```

Mathematical

```
abs
asin
atan
atan2
floor
round
cell
ln
len
let
log
pow
sqrt
exp
rands
min
max
```

Functions

```
concat
lookup
str
chr
search
version
version_num
norm
cross
parent_module(idx)
```

Other

```
echo(...)
for (i = [start:end]) { ... }
for (i = [start:step:end]) { ... }
for (i = [...]) { ... }
intersection_for(i = [start:end]) { ... }
intersection_for(i = [start:step:end]) { ... }
intersection_for(i = [...]) { ... }
if (...) { ... }
assign(...) { ... }
import("...stl")
linear_extrude(height,center,convexity,twist,slices,scale)
rotate_extrude(angle,convexity)
surface(file = "....dat",center,convexity)
projection(cut)
render(convexity)
children([idx])
```

List Comprehensions

```
Generate [ for (i = range(list)) i ]
Conditions [ for (i = ...) if (condition(i)) i ]
Assignments [ for (i = ...) let (assignments) a ]
```

Special variables

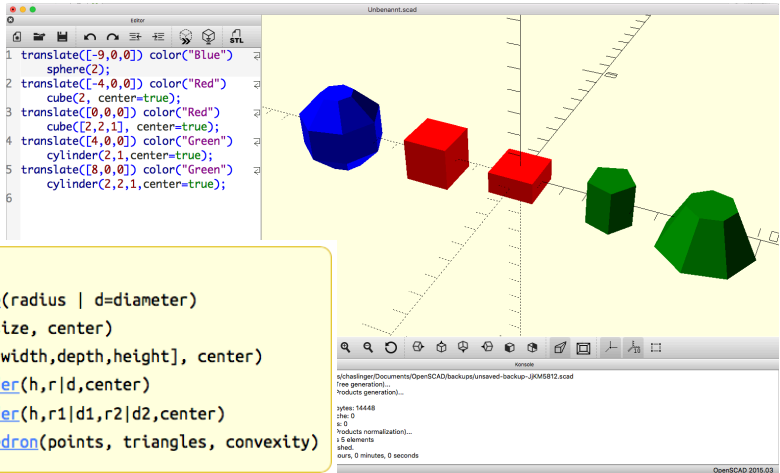
```
$fa minimum angle
$fs minimum size
$fn number of fragments
$st animation step
$vor viewport rotation angles in degrees
$vp viewport translation
$vpd viewport camera distance
$children number of module children
```

Links: [Official website](#) | [Code](#) | [Issues](#) | [Manual](#) | [MCAD library](#) | [Forum](#) | [Other links](#)

Übersicht

- 1 OpenSCAD
- 2 OpenSCAD: CSG**
 - Primitive
 - Boolesche Operatoren
 - Konstruktion Dice
- 3 OpenSCAD: Extrusionskörper
- 4 OpenSCAD: Transformations
- 5 OpenSCAD: Schlüsselanhänger
- 6 Vorbereitung für den 3D-Druck

OpenSCAD: 3D-Primitive



3D

[sphere](#)(radius | d=diameter)

[cube](#)(size, center)

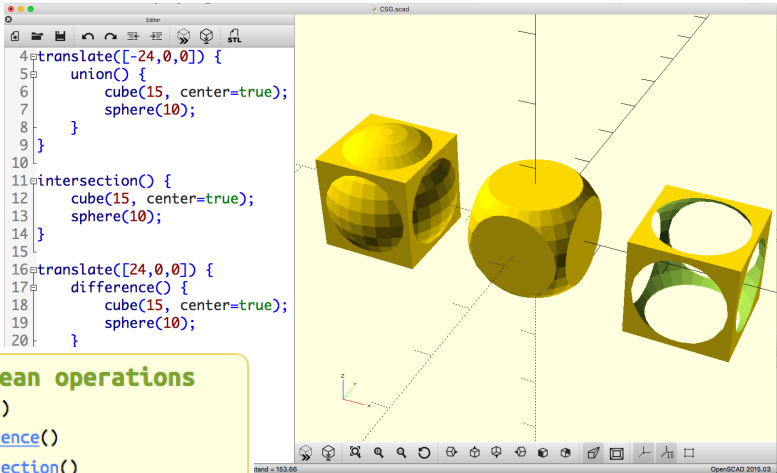
[cube](#)([width,depth,height], center)

[cylinder](#)(h,r|d,center)

[cylinder](#)(h,r1|d1,r2|d2,center)

[polyhedron](#)(points, triangles, convexity)

OpenSCAD: Boolesche Operatoren



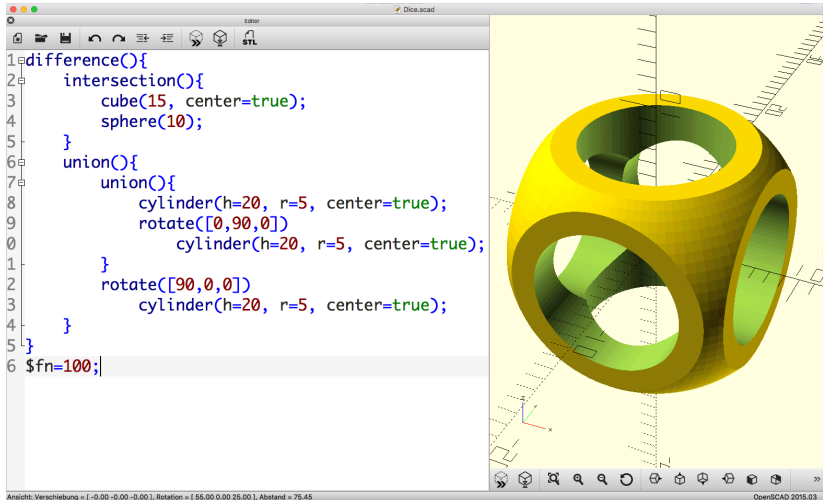
Boolean operations

[union\(\)](#)

[difference\(\)](#)

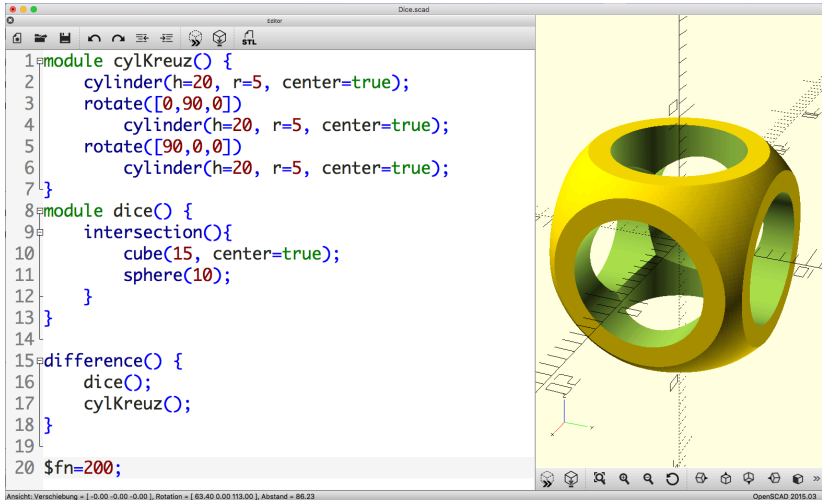
[intersection\(\)](#)

OpenSCAD: Konstruktion **Dice**



Video: [OpenSCAD_CSG](#)

OpenSCAD: Konstruktion **Dice** mit Modulen

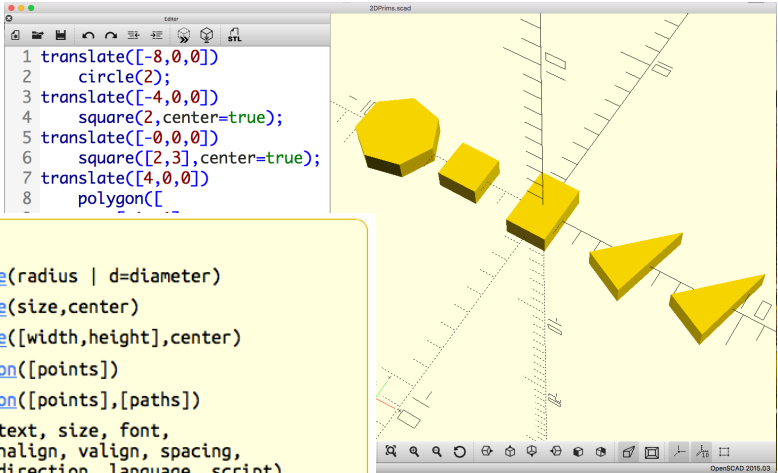


Video: [OpenSCAD_CSG_modules](#)

Übersicht

- 1 OpenSCAD
- 2 OpenSCAD: CSG
- 3 OpenSCAD: Extrusionskörper**
 - 2D-Primitive
 - Lineare Extrusion
 - Rotation
- 4 OpenSCAD: Transformations
- 5 OpenSCAD: Schlüsselanhänger
- 6 Vorbereitung für den 3D-Druck

OpenSCAD: 2D-Primitive



2D

circle(radius | d=diameter)

square(size,center)

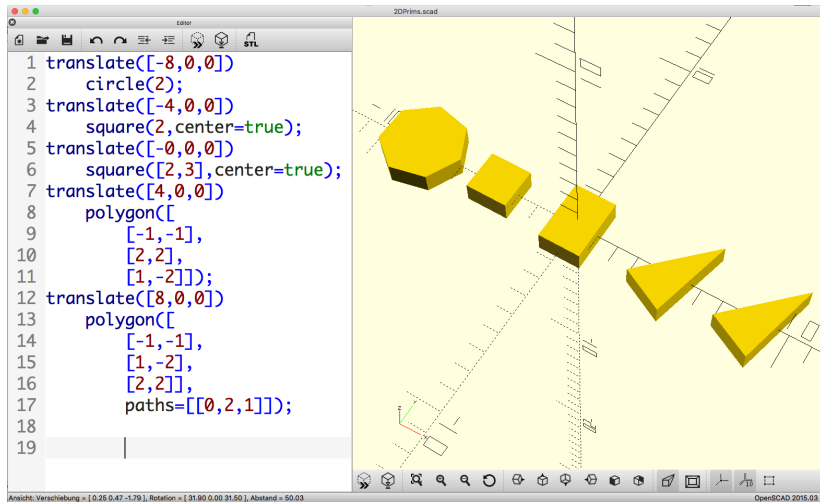
square([width,height],center)

polygon([points])

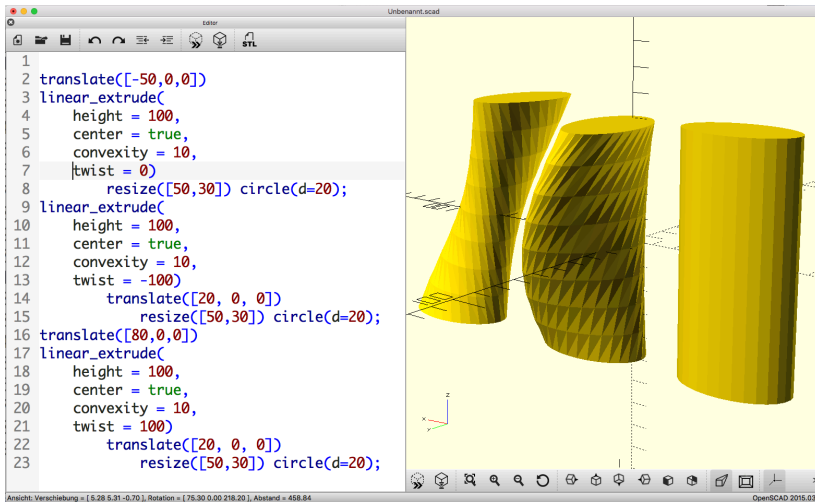
polygon([points],[paths])

text(text, size, font,
halign, valign, spacing,
direction, language, script)

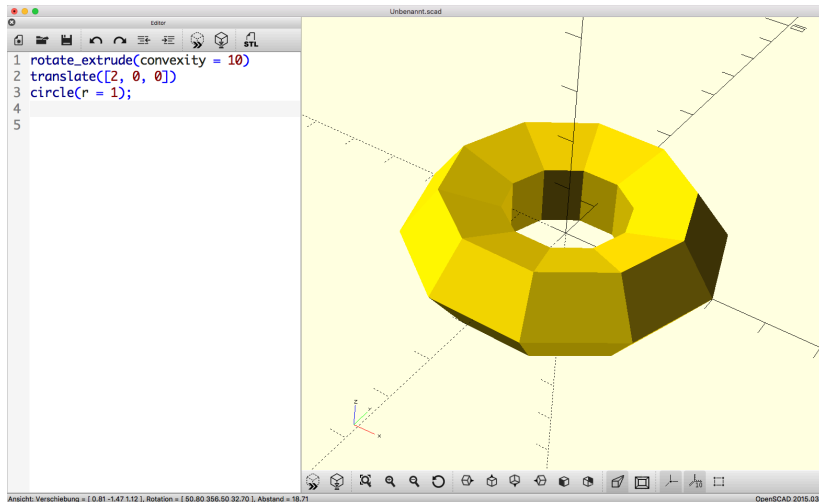
OpenSCAD: 2D-Primitive



OpenSCAD: Lineare Extrusion



OpenSCAD: Rotation um eine Achse



Übersicht

- 1 OpenSCAD
- 2 OpenSCAD: CSG
- 3 OpenSCAD: Extrusionskörper
- 4 OpenSCAD: Transformations**
 - Resize und Scale
 - Hull
 - Minkowski
- 5 OpenSCAD: Schlüsselanhänger
- 6 Vorbereitung für den 3D-Druck

OpenSCAD: Ellipse mit resize und scale

Transformations

[`translate\(\[x,y,z\]\)`](#)

[`rotate\(\[x,y,z\]\)`](#)

[`scale\(\[x,y,z\]\)`](#)

[`resize\(\[x,y,z\],auto\)`](#)

[`mirror\(\[x,y,z\]\)`](#)

[`multmatrix\(m\)`](#)

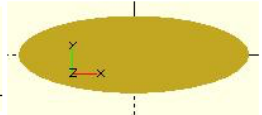
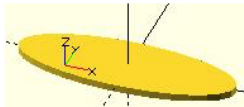
[`color\("colorname",alpha\)`](#)

[`color\(\[r,g,b,a\]\)`](#)

[`offset\(r|delta,chamfer\)`](#)

[`hull\(\)`](#)

[`minkowski\(\)`](#)

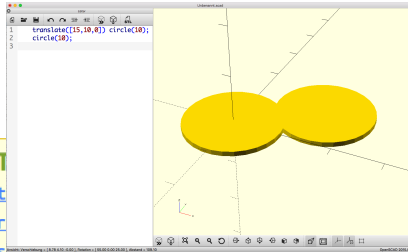


equivalent scripts for this example

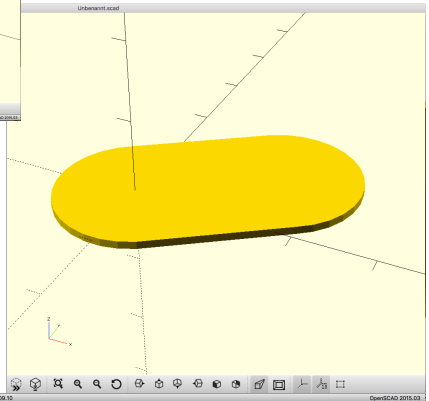
```
resize([30,10])circle(d=20);
```

```
scale([1.5,.5])circle(d=20);
```

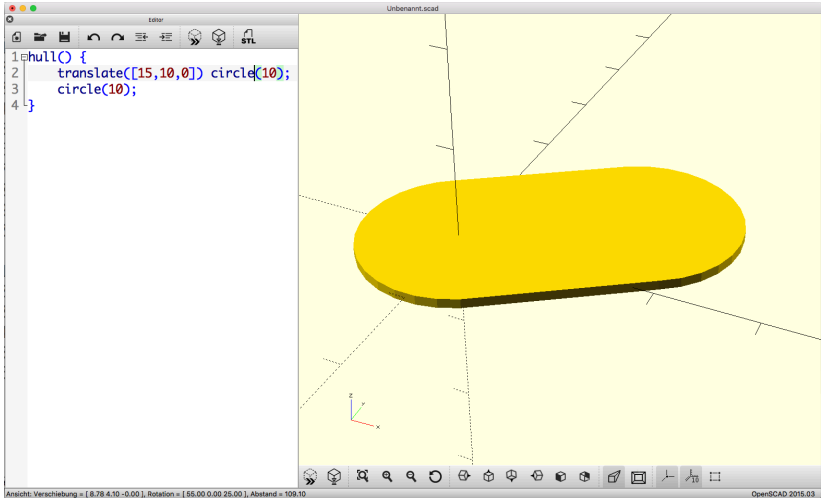
OpenSCAD: hull



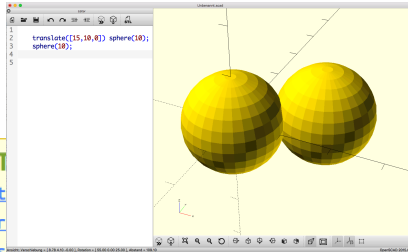
[Scale\(\[x,y,z\]\)](#)
[resize\(\[x,y,z\],auto\)](#)
[mirror\(\[x,y,z\]\)](#)
[multmatrix\(m\)](#)
[color\("colorname",alpha\)](#)
[color\(\[r,g,b,a\]\)](#)
[offset\(r|delta,chamfer\)](#)
[hull\(\)](#)
[minkowski\(\)](#)



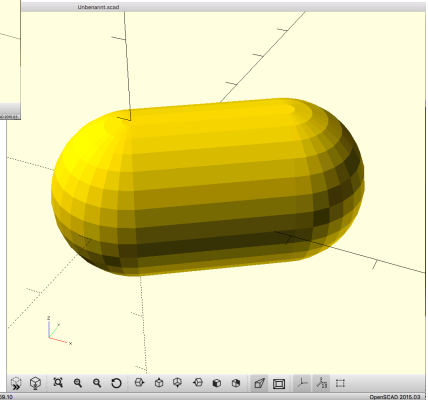
OpenSCAD: hull



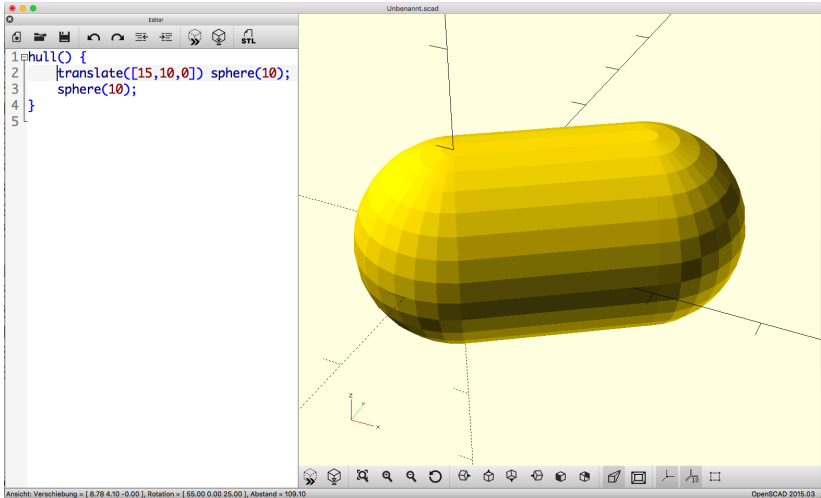
OpenSCAD: hull



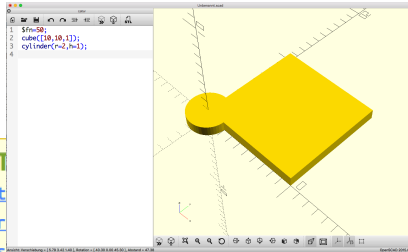
[Scale\(\[x,y,z\]\)](#)
[resize\(\[x,y,z\],auto\)](#)
[mirror\(\[x,y,z\]\)](#)
[multmatrix\(m\)](#)
[color\("colorname",alpha\)](#)
[color\(\[r,g,b,a\]\)](#)
[offset\(r|delta,chamfer\)](#)
[hull\(\)](#)
[minkowski\(\)](#)



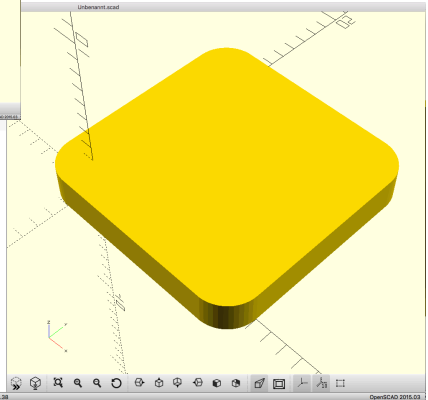
OpenSCAD: hull



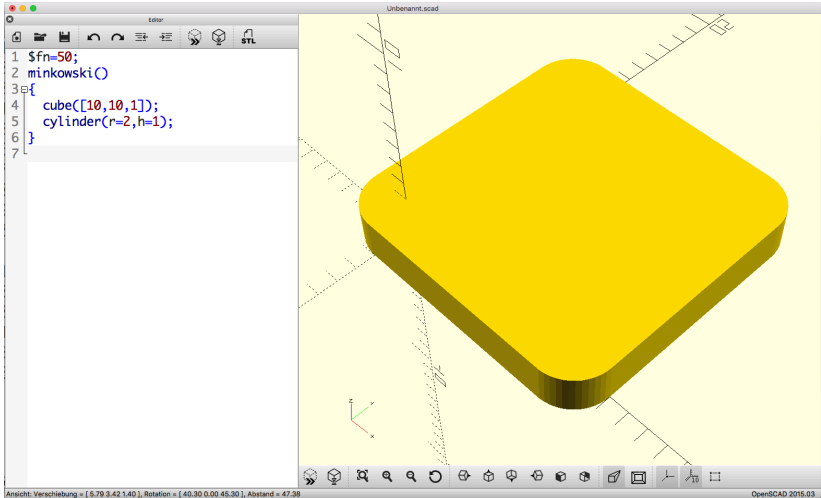
OpenSCAD: minkowski



[Scale](#)([x,y,z])
[resize](#)([x,y,z],auto)
[mirror](#)([x,y,z])
[multmatrix](#)(m)
[color](#)("colorname",alpha)
[color](#)([r,g,b,a])
[offset](#)(r|delta,chamfer)
[hull](#)()
[minkowski](#)()



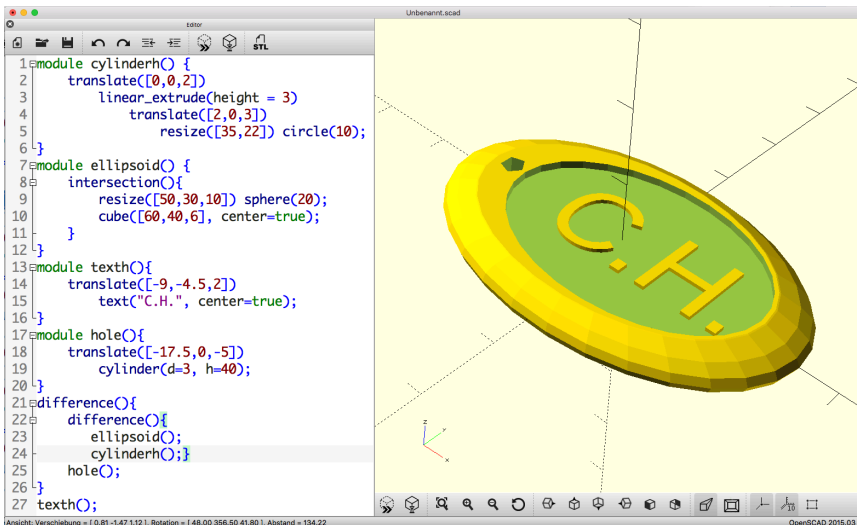
OpenSCAD: minkowski



Übersicht

- 1 OpenSCAD
- 2 OpenSCAD: CSG
- 3 OpenSCAD: Extrusionskörper
- 4 OpenSCAD: Transformations
- 5 OpenSCAD: Schlüsselanhänger**
- 6 Vorbereitung für den 3D-Druck

OpenSCAD: Schlüsselanhänger

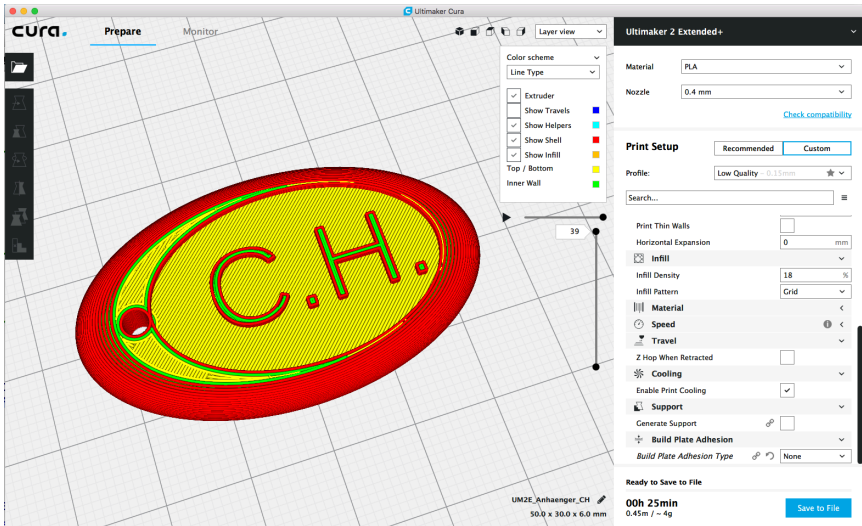


Video: [OpenSCAD_anhaenger](#)

Übersicht

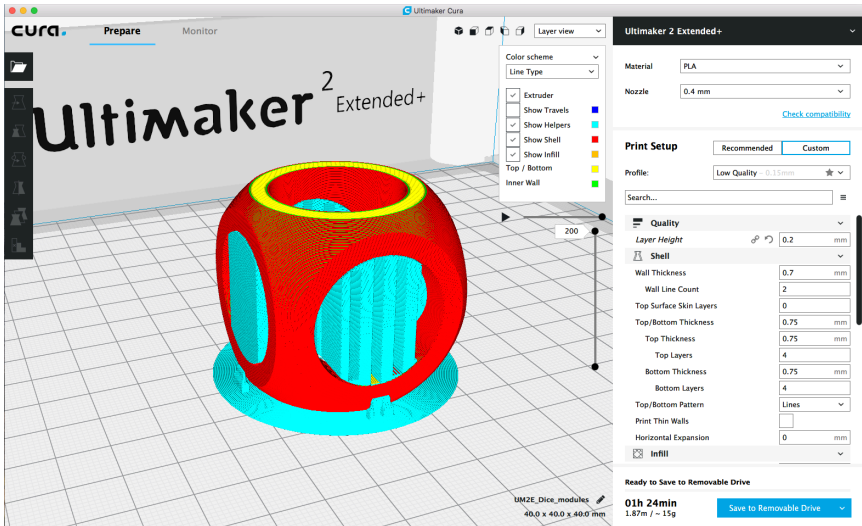
- 1 OpenSCAD
- 2 OpenSCAD: CSG
- 3 OpenSCAD: Extrusionskörper
- 4 OpenSCAD: Transformations
- 5 OpenSCAD: Schlüsselanhänger
- 6 Vorbereitung für den 3D-Druck
 - Export: STL → Cura
 - Cura → SD → 3DPrint

Export STL to Cura



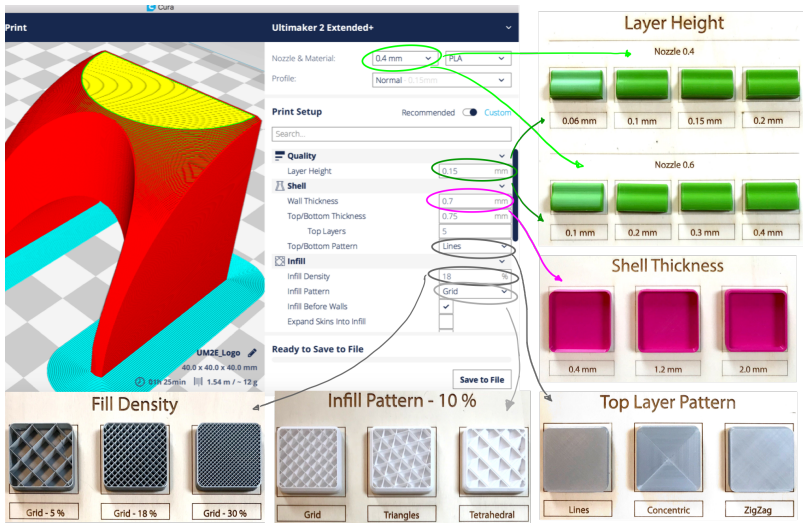
Video: OpenSCAD_export_Cura_anhaenger

Export STL to Cura



Video: OpenSCAD_export_Cura

Slicing-Software Cura: Einstellungen



The image shows the Cura software interface for slicing a 3D model. The main window displays a 3D model of a red and yellow object. The settings panel on the right is open, showing various configuration options. Arrows indicate the relationships between settings in the main panel and the expanded panels on the right.

Print Setup

- Nozzle & Material: 0.4 mm (selected), PLA
- Profile: Normal 0.15mm

Quality

- Layer Height: 0.15 mm (selected)
- Shell
 - Wall Thickness: 0.7 mm (selected)
 - Top/Bottom Thickness: 0.75 mm
 - Top Layers: 5
 - Top/Bottom Pattern: Lines
- Infill
 - Infill Density: 18 % (selected)
 - Infill Pattern: Grid
 - Infill Before Walls: ☒
 - Expand Skins Into Infill: ☐

Ready to Save to File

Layer Height

- Nozzle 0.4: 0.05 mm, 0.1 mm, 0.15 mm, 0.2 mm
- Nozzle 0.6: 0.1 mm, 0.2 mm, 0.3 mm, 0.4 mm

Shell Thickness

- 0.4 mm, 1.2 mm, 2.0 mm

Fill Density

- Grid - 5 %, Grid - 18 %, Grid - 30 %

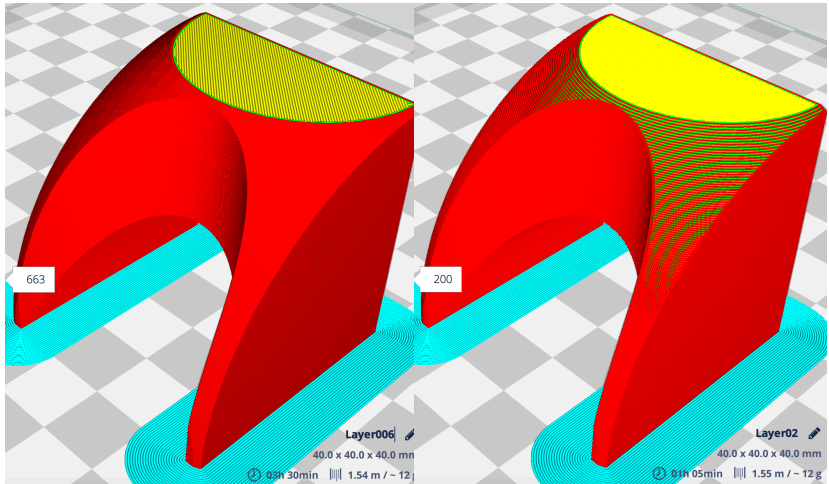
Infill Pattern - 10 %

- Grid, Triangles, Tetrahedral

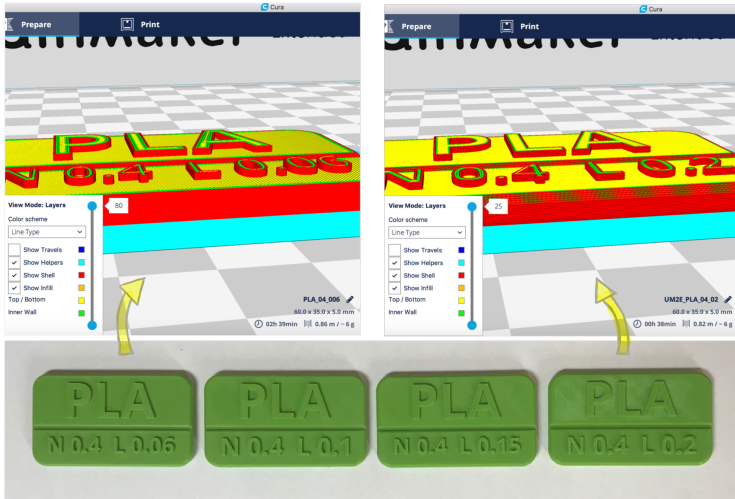
Top Layer Pattern

- Lines, Concentric, ZigZag

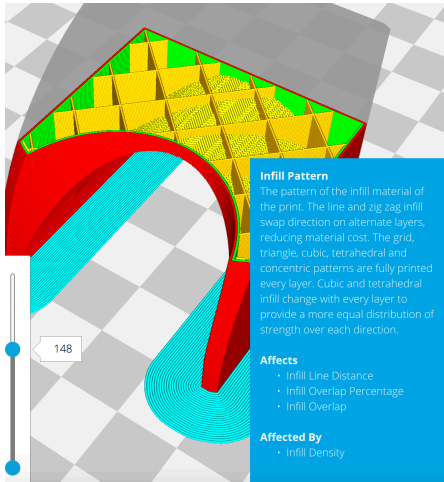
Quality: Layer Height



Quality: Layer Height



Infill Pattern



Nozzle & Material:

0.4 mm

PLA

Profile:

Normal - 0.15mm

Print Setup

Recommended ☐ Custom ☒

Search...

Quality

Layer Height

0.15

mm

Shell

Wall Thickness

0.7

mm

Top/Bottom Thickness

0.75

mm

Top Layers

5

Top/Bottom Pattern

Lines

Infill

Infill Density

10

%

Infill Pattern

Grid

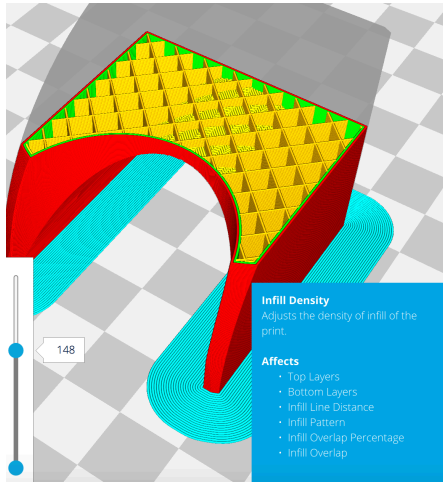
Infill Before Walls

Expand Skins Into Infill

- ✓ Grid
- Lines
- Triangles
- Cubic
- Cubic Subdivision
- Tetrahedral
- Concentric
- Concentric 3D
- Zig Zag

Ready to Save to File

Infill Density



Nozzle & Material:

0.4 mm

PLA

Profile:

Normal - 0.15mm

Print Setup

Recommended ☐ Custom ☒

Search...

Quality

Layer Height

0.15

mm

Shell

Wall Thickness

0.7

mm

Top/Bottom Thickness

0.75

mm

Top Layers

5

Top/Bottom Pattern

Lines

Infill

Infill Density

18

%

Infill Pattern

Grid

Infill Before Walls

☒

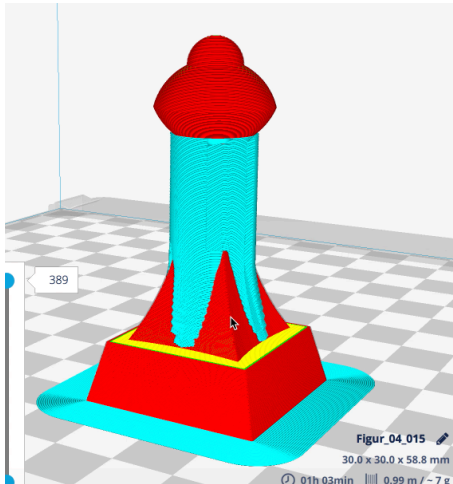
Expand Skins Into Infill

☐

Ready to Save to File

Save to File

Support



Nozzle & Material:

0,4 mm

PLA

Profile:

Normal - 0,15mm



Print Setup

Recommended



Custom

Search...

Expand Top Skins Into Infill



Expand Bottom Skins Into Infill



Travel

Avoid Printed Parts When Traveling



Z Hop When Retracted



Support

Generate Support



Support Placement



Everywhere

Support Overhang Angle

50°

Support Pattern

Zig Zag

Connect Support ZigZags



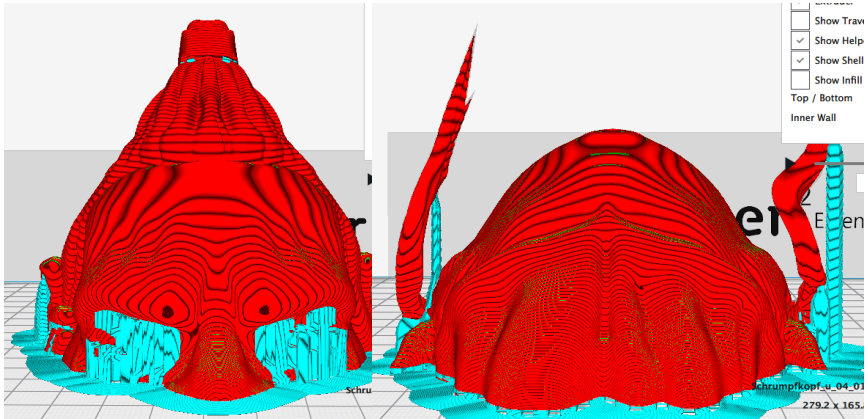
Support Density

15%

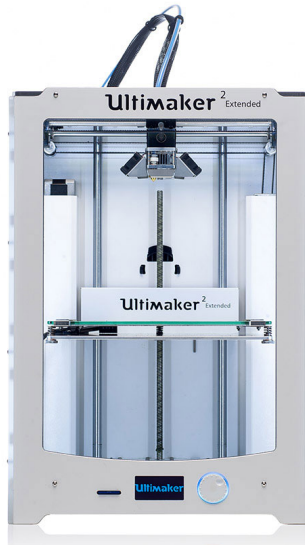
Ready to Save to File

Save to File

Support



SD → 3DPrint



Video: 3DP

Danke für die Aufmerksamkeit